

ACTIVE VOICE AND PASSIVE VOICE

**PRESENTATION BY
B.N.PRATHYUSHA
FACULTY IN ENGLISH
P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE(A),KAKINADA**

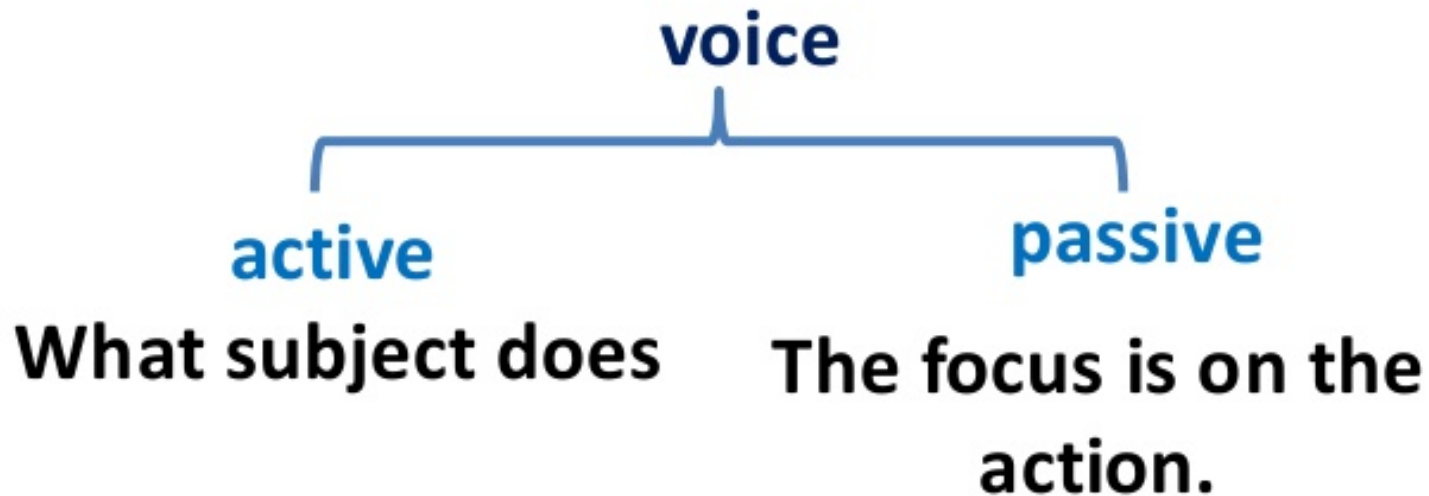
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graph TD; Voice[Voice] --> Active[Active Voice]; Voice --> Passive[Passive Voice];
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Voice

Active
Voice

Passive
Voice

Active and passive voice



Active : Ram killed Ravan

Passive : Ravan was killed by Ram.

**The cat was chasing
the mouse.**



**The mouse was being
chased by the cat.**

Passive Voice - Verb "write"

Tense	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
PRESENT TENSE	IS/am/are+being+v- 3 Is written Are written	Is/are/am+being+v- 3 Is being written Are being written	Has/have + been v-3 Has been written Have been written
PAST TENSE	Was/were+v-3 Was written Were written	Was/were +being+v-3 Was being written Were being written	Had+been+v-3 Had been written
FUTURE TENSE	Will/shall+be+v-3 Will be written Shall be written	Will/shall+have+been +v-3 Will have been written Shall have been written



Passive Voice in English

TENSE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

Present Simple

I **do** my homework.

My homework **is done**.

Present Continuous

I **'m doing** my homework.

My homework **is being done**.

Past Simple

I **did** my homework.

My homework **was done**.

Past Continuous

I **was doing** my homework.

My homework **was being done**.

Present Perfect

I **have done** my homework.

My homework **has been done**.

Past Perfect

I **had done** my homework.

My homework **had been done**.

Future Simple

I **will do** my homework.

My homework **will be done**.

Future Be going to

I **'m going to do** my homework.

My homework **is going to be done**.

Modal

I **must do** my homework.

My homework **must be done**.

Modal Perfect

I **should have done** my homework. My homework **should have been done**.

Rules for Simple Present

Active Voice

We use

First form of Verb

Example

1. Girl clicks Selfie
2. Girls clicks Selfie
3. Girls click Selfies

Passive Voice

We use

Is/Are + Third form of Verb

Example

1. Selfie is clicked by girl
2. Selfie is clicked by girls
3. Selfies are clicked by girls

Rules for Simple Past

Active Voice

We use

Second form of Verb

Example

1. Girl clicked Selfie
2. Girls clicked Selfie
3. Girls clicked Selfies

Passive Voice

We use

Was/Were + Third form of Verb

Example

1. Selfie was clicked by girl
2. Selfie was clicked by girls
3. Selfies were clicked by girls

Rules for Simple Future

Active Voice

We use

Will + First form of Verb

Example

1. Girl will click Selfie
2. Girls will click Selfie
3. Girls will click Selfies

Passive Voice

We use

Will be + Third form of Verb

Example

1. Selfie will be clicked by girl
2. Selfie will be clicked by girls
3. Selfies will be clicked by girls

Rules for Present Continuous

Active Voice

We use

First form of Verb

Example

1. Girl is click Selfie
2. Girls is click Selfie
3. Girls is click Selfies

Passive Voice

We use

Is being/are being + Third form of Verb

Example

1. Selfie is being clicked by girl
2. Selfie is being clicked by girls
3. Selfies are being clicked by girls

Rules for Past Continuous

Active voice

We use

Past Continuous

was/were + verb + ing

Example

- She said “I **was living** in Delhi”
- He said “I **was living** in Delhi”
- I said “I **was living** in Delhi”
- You said “I **was living** in Delhi”

Passive voice

We use

Past Perfect Continuous

Had been + verb + ing

Example

- She said that she **had been living** in Delhi
- He said that he **had been living** in Delhi
- I said that I **had been living** in Delhi
- You said that you **had been living** in Delhi

Rules for Future Continuous

Active Voice

We use

Will be + First form of Verb

Example

1. The girl will be clicking selfies.
2. Girls will be clicking selfie.
3. Girls will be clicking selfies.

Passive Voice

Passive Voice is

Not Applicable

In Future Continuous

Rules for Present Perfect

Active Voice

We use

has/have

+ third form of Verb

Example

1. Girl has clicked Selfie
2. Girls have clicked Selfie
3. Girls have clicked Selfies

Passive Voice

We use

has been /have been

+ third form of Verb

Example

1. Selfie has been clicked by girl
2. Selfie have been clicked by girls
3. Selfies have been clicked by girls

Rules for Past Perfect

Active Voice

We use

had + third form of Verb

Example

1. Girl had clicked Selfie
2. Girls had clicked Selfie
3. Girls had clicked Selfies

Passive Voice

We use

had been + third form of Verb

Example

1. Selfie had been clicked by girl
2. Selfie had been clicked by girls
3. Selfies had been clicked by girls

Rules for Future Perfect

Active Voice

We use

will have

+ third form of Verb

Example

1. Girl will have clicked Selfie
2. Girls will have clicked Selfie
3. Girls will have clicked Selfies

Passive Voice

We use

will have been

+ third form of Verb

Example

1. Selfie will have been clicked by girl
2. Selfie will have been clicked by girls
3. Selfies will have been clicked by girls

Future Perfect Tense

Auxiliary verbs used in Passive Voice: **Will have been**

Active Voices	Passive Voices
He will have received the letter.	The letter will have been received by him.
He will not have received the letter.	The letter will not have been received by him.
Will he have received the letter?	Will the letter have been received by him?

Rules for Present Perfect Continuous

Active voice

We use

Present Perfect Continuous

have been 'verb+ing'

Example

- She said “I **have been living** in Delhi”
- He said “I **have been living** in Delhi”
- I said “I **have been living** in Delhi”
- You said “I **have been living** in Delhi”

Passive voice

We use

Past Perfect Continuous

Had been 'verb+ing'

Example

- She said that she **had been living** in Delhi.
- He said that he **had been living** in Delhi.
- I said that I **had been living** in Delhi.
- You said that you **had been living** in Delhi.

Rules for Past Perfect Continuous

Active voice

We use

Past Perfect Continuous

had been *verb+ing*

Example

- She said “I **had been living** in Delhi”
- He said “I **had been living** in Delhi”
- I said “I **had been living** in Delhi”
- You said “I **had been living** in Delhi”

Passive voice

We use *here also*

Past Perfect Continuous

had been *verb+ing*

Example

- She said that she **had been living** in Delhi.
- He said that he **had been living** in Delhi.
- I said that I **had been living** in Delhi.
- You said that you **had been living** in Delhi.

Rules for Future Perfect Continuous

Active voice

We use

will have been + third form of verb

Example

- She said “I **will have been living** in Delhi”
- He said “I **will have been living** in Delhi”
- I said “I **will have been living** in Delhi”
- You said “I **will have been living** in Delhi”

Passive voice

We use

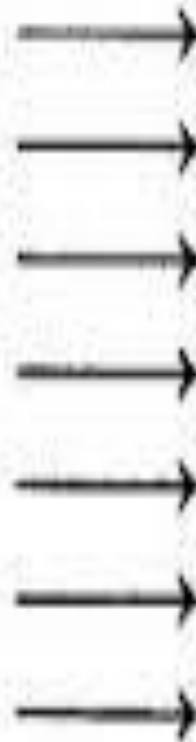
would have been + third form of verb

Example

- She said that she **would have been living** in Delhi.
- He said that he **would have been living** in Delhi.
- I said that I **would have been living** in Delhi.
- You said that you **would have been living** in Delhi.

Active Voice
(Subjective case)

I
We
You
He
She
It
They



Passive Voice
(Objective case)

by me
by us
by you
by him
by her
by it
by them.

Exercise No 1:



Bob sent the flowers to Jane.

The flowers were sent by Bob to Jane.



The cat drank the milk.



The milk was drunk.



Active Form:

The professor **teaches** the students.

Passive Form:

The students **are taught** by the professor.



Elders should be respected

One should respect one's elders

Passive
Voice

Active
Voice

ACTIVE VOICE

Edison invented **the light bulb**

PASSIVE VOICE

The light bulb was invented by **Edison**



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ACTIVE VOICE

Columbus discovered **America**

PASSIVE VOICE

America was discovered by **Columbus**



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ACTIVE VOICE

Alan Turing made the first computer

PASSIVE VOICE

The first computer was made by **A. Turing**



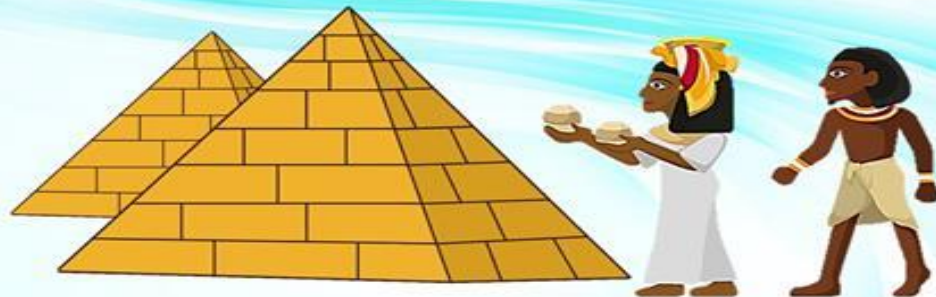
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ACTIVE VOICE

Egyptians built the pyramids of Giza

PASSIVE VOICE

The pyramids of Giza were built by **Egyptians**



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Active Voice

1. Mother cooks food.
2. Lata is singing a song.
3. They have cut all wires.
4. Manners make character.
5. Children are plucking flowers in the park.

Passive Voice

- ➔ 1. Food is cooked by Mother
- ➔ 2. A song is being Sung by Lata.
- ➔ 3. All wires have been cut by them.
- ➔ 4. Character is made by manners.
- ➔ 5. Flowers are being plucked in the park by children.

Active

1. Lata *sings* lovely songs.
2. We *did not grow* rice.
3. What *do you want*?
4. They *will run* a race.
5. Tom *is building* a house.
6. I *was writing* a letter.
7. Someone *has stolen* my purse.
8. She *had finished* her work.
9. People *will admire* him.
10. *Did* no one *help* you?
11. *Will* she *deliver* the message?
12. *Respect* your elders.

Passive

- Lovely songs *are sung* by Lata.
- Rice *was not grown* by us.
- What *is wanted* by you?
- A race *will be run* by them.
- A house *is being built* by Tom.
- A letter *was being written* by me.
- My purse *has been stolen* (by someone).
- Her work *had been finished* by her.
- He *will be admired* (by people).
- Were you not helped* (by the anyone)?
- Will* the message *be delivered* by her?
- Elders *should be respected*.

Active voice

1. Grass grows over the fields.
2. Someone has stolen my pen.
3. People say that he is a rich man.
4. It is time to ring the bell.
5. Your behaviour surprises me.
6. I know him.
7. Music interests me.
8. This bottle contains milk.
9. Twelve months make a year.
10. One must do one's duty.

Passive voice

- The fields are overgrown with grass.
My pen has been stolen.
It is said that he is a rich man.
It is time for the bell to be rung.
I am surprised at your behaviour.
He is known to me.
I am interested in music.
Milk is contained in this bottle.
A year is made of twelve months.
Duty must be done.

Active voice

1. Do you love him?
2. Did he break window?
3. Have you taught the boy?
4. What do you want?
5. Why did she beat the servant?
6. When did you write the letter?
7. Where will you spend your holidays?
8. How will you cross the river?
9. Have you helped him?
10. Will you teach me?

Passive voice

- Is he loved by you?
- Was the window broken by him?
- Has the boy been taught by you?
- What is wanted by you?
- Why was the servant beaten by her?
- When was the letter written by you?
- Where will your holidays be spent by you?
- How will the river be crossed by you?
- Has he been helped by you?
- Will I be taught by you?



Thank
you!!